#### CHEM 3311-100 Exam 3, Fall 2011

Exam 3, Fall 2011 Time: 2 Hours
By printing my name below, I pledge that

"On my honor, as a University of Colorado-Boulder student, I have neither given nor received unauthorized assistance on this work."

Your Name	(PRINTED	IN	<b>CAPITAL</b>	LETTERS)	į
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Last Name (-1 if not p	rinted in capital letters)	First Name	Middle Initial			
Your CU Student II	# ( <u>NOT</u> Your Socia	Security Number) [-1	if missing or incorrect]			
Your Recitation TA	's Name [-1 if missin	g or incorrect]				
Last Name						
Circle Your Recitati	ion Day & Time [-1 i	f missing or incorrect]				
Mon 8 AM (Clancey)	Mon 2 PM (Zhu)	Mon 5 PM (Barbour)	Tues 8 AM (Chaffey)			
Tues 5 PM (Barbour)	Wed 8 AM (130) Mai	Wed 8AM (131) Clance	y			
Wed 11 AM (Alawneh)	Wed 12 PM (Chaffey)	Wed 5 PM (Alawneh)	Thurs 8 AM (Clancey)			
<b>Grading Details</b>						
Page # (Question #s)	Points Po	ossible	Points Earned			
3 (Q 1)	20					
4 (Q 1)	20					
5 (Q 2)	20					
	20					
6 (Q 3) 7 (Q 4)	20					

#### General Instructions

- (1) This is a CLOSED BOOK exam; nothing is allowed except a few pencils or pens, eraser, and student ID. Clear Ziploc bag with molecular models is allowed!
- $(2) \ Please \ WRITE \ LEGIBLY \ \& \ CLEARLY; minimize \ erasing! \ Untidy/illegible \ work \ will \ NOT \ be \ graded.$
- (3) <u>Print your name</u> after acknowledging the student honor code. Write your name on each exam page in the space provided.
- (4) Scantron Sheet MUST include your (i) name and (ii) student ID # written and bubbled in!!!!
- (5) Scratch paper is provided.
- (6) If suspected of/caught cheating, you will receive at best an F for the exam. The instructor reserves the right to proceed further in compliance with university policies on academic violations.
- (7) You may NOT leave the room after the exam has started (contact a proctor for extenuating circumstances). Please leave quietly after you submit your exam to the TA or instructor.

# Periodic Table

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Н								•									He
Li	Be	Be								В	С	N	0	F	Ne		
Na	Mg	3							Al	Sì	Р	S	CI	Ar			
К	Ca	Sc	Ti	٧	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Мо	Тс	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Са	In	Sn	Sb	Te	1	Xe
Cs	Ва	La	Ha	Та	W	Re	Os	ìr	Pt	Au	Hg	ТІ	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Ac					New		<del>line </del>		<del>*****************</del>	<u> </u>				L	<b></b>

## **CHEM 3311 Table of Acidities**

pK <sub>a</sub> Value
-10.1
-3.9
-1.7
4.7
9.3
10
15.7
16-18
26
36
45
60

#### 1) Multiple Choice Questions (4 points each)

Scantron Sheet MUST include your (i) name and (ii) student ID # written and bubbled in!!!!

- (i) Select the strongest base among the nucleophiles listed.
- (A) H—C≡C:<sup>⊖</sup>

(B)  $H_2N$ 

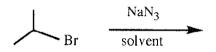
(C)  $C_2H_5S$ 

- (D) CH<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>Θ
- (ii) Select the weakest nucleophile.
- (A) H**−**C≡C:⊖

(B) ↓; ⊖

(C)  $C_2H_5S$ :

- (D)  $CH_3CH_2$
- (iii) In which solvent will this reaction proceed at the fastest rate?

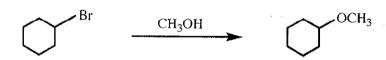


(A) H<sub>2</sub>O

(B) CH<sub>3</sub>COOH

(C) CH<sub>3</sub>COCH<sub>3</sub>

- (D) CH<sub>3</sub>SH
- (iv) Select the major mechanistic pathway for the reaction shown.

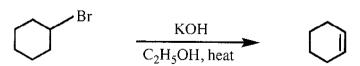


(A) E1

(B) E2

(C)  $S_N 1$ 

- (D)  $S_N 2$
- (v) Select the major mechanistic pathway for the reaction shown.



(A) E1

(B) E2

(C)  $S_N 1$ 

(D)  $S_N 2$ 

Scantron Sheet MUST include your (i) name and (ii) student ID # written and bubbled in!!!!

(vi) Select the major mechanistic pathway for the reaction shown.

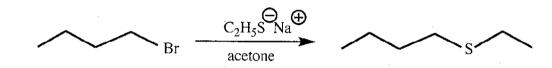
(S)-2-pentanol  $\frac{\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4}{\text{heat}}$  2-pentene (70%) + 1-pentene (30%)

(A) E1

(B) E2

(C)  $S_N 1$ 

- (D)  $S_N 2$
- (vii) Select the major mechanistic pathway for the reaction shown.



(A) E1

(B) E2

(C)  $S_N 1$ 

- (D)  $S_N 2$
- (vii) What gas is released when CH<sub>3</sub>MgBr is added to D<sub>2</sub>O?
- (A)  $CH_4$

(B) CD<sub>4</sub>

(C) CH<sub>3</sub>D

- (D) CHD<sub>3</sub>
- (ix) Which dimethylcyclohexane exists as a pair of conformational enantiomers?
- (A) 1,1-Dimethylcyclohexane
- (B) cis-1,2-Dimethylcyclohexane
- (C) cis-1,3-Dimethylcyclohexane
- (D) trans-1,4-Dimethylcyclohexane
- (x) Which compound has the highest boiling point?
- (A) 1-Butanol

(B) 2-Methyl-1-propanol

(C) Diethylether

(D) Pentane

#### 2) 20 points

Propose reagents for accomplishing each transformation using the fewest number of steps. For example, hydroboration/oxidation or oxymercuration/reduction counts as one step. Try to make your synthesis efficient (target molecule should be the major product). You must use the starting material given, and you may use any other reagents you need.

#### **3) 20 points**

Propose a synthesis for each target molecule starting with the reactant provided. Try to make your synthesis efficient (target molecule must be the major product and produced in the highest yield possible). More than one step may be necessary; show intermediate steps (including product of each step) and reagents/solvents involved. Do not show intermediates or mechanisms!

### 4) 20 points total

Provide the products and mechanisms for each reaction. Show intermediates, lone pairs, formal charges, and all the arrows required for each step. If a reaction would produce stereoisomers, draw each isomer and indicate if they will be produced in equal or unequal amounts. You are NOT REQUIRED to write a mechanism for each stereoisomer; just show one mechanism for the reaction and then draw any other steroisomers that would be produced; state "equal" or "unequal amounts" as appropriate.

a) 
$$CH_3OH$$
  $C_9H_{16}O$ 

b) (Z)-2-Butene 
$$\begin{array}{c} : CCl_2 \\ \hline \\ t\text{-BuOH} \end{array}$$